

# World Journal of *Gastrointestinal Oncology*

*World J Gastrointest Oncol* 2015 February 15; 7(2): 6-11





## Editorial Board

2011-2015

The *World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology* Editorial Board consists of 428 members, representing a team of worldwide experts in gastrointestinal oncology. They are from 40 countries, including Argentina (2), Australia (10), Belgium (5), Brazil (2), Canada (4), Chile (2), China (56), Czech Republic (1), Denmark (1), Finland (3), France (7), Germany (24), Greece (13), Hungary (2), India (9), Iran (2), Ireland (2), Israel (4), Italy (41), Japan (47), Kuwait (2), Mexico (1), Netherlands (7), New Zealand (2), Norway (1), Poland (3), Portugal (5), Romania (1), Saudi Arabia (1), Serbia (2), Singapore (4), South Korea (27), Spain (10), Sweden (5), Switzerland (2), Syria (1), Thailand (1), Turkey (6), United Kingdom (15), and United States (95).

### EDITORS-IN-CHIEF

Wasaburo Koizumi, *Kanagawa*  
Hsin-Chen Lee, *Taipei*  
Dimitrios H Roukos, *Ioannina*

### STRATEGY ASSOCIATE

#### EDITORS-IN-CHIEF

Jian-Yuan Chai, *Long Beach*  
Antonio Macrì, *Messina*  
Markus Kurt Menges, *Schwaebisch Hall*

### GUEST EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS

Da-Tian Bau, *Taichung*  
Jui-I Chao, *Hsinchu*  
Chiao-Yun Chen, *Kaohsiung*  
Joanne Jeou-Yuan Chen, *Taipei*  
Shih-Hwa Chiou, *Taipei*  
Tzeon-Jye Chiou, *Taipei*  
Jing-Gung Chung, *Taichung*  
Yih-Gang Goan, *Kaohsiung*  
Li-Sung Hsu, *Taichung*  
Tsann-Long Hwang, *Taipei*  
Long-Bin Jeng, *Taichung*  
Kwang-Huei Lin, *Taoyuan*  
Joseph T Tseng, *Tainan*  
Jaw Yuan Wang, *Kaohsiung*  
Tzu-Chen Yen, *Taoyuan*

### MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD



#### Argentina

María Eugenia Pasqualini, *Córdoba*  
Lydia Inés Puricelli, *Buenos Aires*



#### Australia

Ned Abraham, *NSW*

Stephen John Clarke, *NSW*  
Michael Gnant, *Vienna*  
Michael McGuckin, *South Brisbane*  
Muhammed Ashraf Memon, *Queensland*  
Liang Qiao, *NSW*  
Rodney John Scott, *NSW*  
Joanne Patricia Young, *Herston Q*  
Xue-Qin Yu, *NSW*  
Xu Dong Zhang, *NSW*



#### Belgium

Wim Peter Ceelen, *Ghent*  
Van Cutsem Eric, *Leuven*  
Suriano Gianpaolo, *Brussels*  
Xavier Sagaert, *Leuven*  
Jan B Vermorken, *Edegem*



#### Brazil

Raul Angelo Balbinotti, *Caxias do Sul*  
Sonia Maria Olinari, *Colombo*



#### Canada

Alan Graham Casson, *Saskatoon*  
Hans Tse-Kan Chung, *Toronto*  
Rami Kotb, *Sherbrooke*  
Sai Yi Pan, *Ottawa*



#### Chile

Alejandro Hernan Corvalan, *Santiago*  
Juan Carlos Roa, *Temuco*



#### China

Dong Chang, *Beijing*  
George G Chen, *Hong Kong*  
Yong-Chang Chen, *Zhenjiang*  
Chi-Hin Cho, *Hong Kong*  
Ming-Xu Da, *Lanzhou*  
Xiang-Wu Ding, *Xiangfan*  
Yan-Qing Ding, *Guangzhou*  
Bi Feng, *Chengdu*  
Jin Gu, *Beijing*  
Qin-Long Gu, *Shanghai*  
Hai-Tao Guan, *Xi'an*  
Chun-Yi Hao, *Beijing*  
Yu-Tong He, *Shijiazhuang*  
Jian-Kun Hu, *Chengdu*  
Huang-Xian Ju, *Nanjing*  
Wai-Lun Law, *Hong Kong*  
Ming-Yu Li, *Lanzhou*  
Shao Li, *Beijing*  
Ka-Ho Lok, *Hong Kong*  
Maria Li Lung, *Hong Kong*  
Simon Ng, *Hong Kong*  
Wei-Hao Sun, *Nanjing*  
Qian Tao, *Hong Kong*  
Bin Wang, *Nanjing*  
Chun-You Wang, *Wuhan*  
Kai-Juan Wang, *Zhengzhou*  
Wei-Hong Wang, *Beijing*  
Ya-Ping Wang, *Nanjing*  
Ai-Wen Wu, *Beijing*  
Zhao-Lin Xia, *Shanghai*  
Xue-Yuan Xiao, *Beijing*  
Dong Xie, *Shanghai*  
Guo-Qiang Xu, *Hangzhou*  
Yi-Zhuang Xu, *Beijing*  
Winnie Yeo, *Hong Kong*  
Ying-Yan Yu, *Shanghai*

Siu Tsan Yuen, *Hong Kong*  
 Wei-Hui Zhang, *Harbin*  
 Li Zhou, *Beijing*  
 Yong-Ning Zhou, *Lanzhou*



#### **Czech Republic**

Ondrej Slaby, *Brno*



#### **Denmark**

Hans Jørgen Nielsen, *Hvidovre*



#### **Finland**

Riyad Bendardaf, *Turku*  
 Pentti Ilmari Sipponen, *Espoo*  
 Markku Voutilainen, *Jyväskylä*



#### **France**

Bouvier Anne-Marie, *Cedex*  
 Stéphane Benoist, *Boulogne*  
 Ouaisi Mehdi, *Marseille*  
 Jean-François Rey, *Jean-François Rey*  
 Karem Slim, *Clermont-Ferrand*  
 David Tougeron, *Poitiers*  
 Isabelle Van Seuning, *Lille*



#### **Germany**

Hajri Amor, *Freiburg*  
 Han-Xiang An, *Marburg*  
 Karl-Friedrich Becker, *München*  
 Stefan Boeck, *Munich*  
 Dietrich Doll, *Marburg*  
 Joachim Drevs, *Freiburg*  
 Volker Ellenrieder, *Marburg*  
 Ines Gütgemann, *Bonn*  
 Jakob Robert Izbicki, *Hamburg*  
 Gisela Keller, *München*  
 Jörg H Kleeff, *Munich*  
 Axel Kleespies, *Munich*  
 Hans-Joachim Meyer, *Solingen*  
 Lars Mueller, *Kiel*  
 Martina Müller-Schilling, *Heidelberg*  
 Joachim Pfannschmidt, *Heidelberg*  
 Marc André Reymond, *Bielefeld*  
 Robert Rosenberg, *München*  
 Ralph Schneider, *Marburg*  
 Helmut K Seitz, *Heidelberg*  
 Nikolas Hendrik Stoecklein, *Düsseldorf*  
 Oliver Stoeltzing, *Mainz*  
 Ludwig G Strauss, *Heidelberg*



#### **Greece**

Ekaterini Chatzaki, *Alexandroupolis*  
 Elco de Bree, *Heraklion*  
 Maria Gazouli, *Athens*  
 Vassilis Georgoulas, *Heraklion*  
 John Griniatsos, *Athens*  
 Ioannis D Kanellos, *Thessaloniki*  
 Vaios Karanikas, *Larissa*  
 Georgios Koukourakis, *Athens*

Michael I Koukourakis, *Alexandroupolis*  
 Gregory Kouraklis, *Athens*  
 Kostas Syrigos, *Athens*  
 Ioannis A Voutsadakis, *Larissa*



#### **Hungary**

László Herszényi, *Budapest*  
 Zsuzsa Schaff, *Budapest*



#### **India**

Uday Chand Ghoshal, *Lucknow*  
 Ruchika Gupta, *New Delhi*  
 Kalpesh Jani, *Vadodara*  
 Ashwani Koul, *Chandigarh*  
 Balraj Mittal, *Lucknow*  
 Rama Devi Mittal, *Lucknow*  
 Susanta Roychoudhury, *Kolkata*  
 Yogeshwer Shukla, *Lucknow*  
 Imtiaz Ahmed Wani, *Kashmir*



#### **Iran**

Reza Malekzadeh, *Tehran*  
 Mohamad Amin Pourhoseingholi, *Tehran*



#### **Ireland**

Aileen Maria Houston, *Cork*  
 Colm Ó'Moráin, *Dublin*



#### **Israel**

Nadir Arber, *Tel Aviv*  
 Eytan Domany, *Rehovot*  
 Dan David Herskho, *Haifa*  
 Yaron Niv, *Patch Tikva*



#### **Italy**

Massimo Aglietta, *Turin*  
 Domenico Alvaro, *Rome*  
 Azzariti Amalia, *Bari*  
 Marco Braga, *Milan*  
 Federico Cappuzzo, *Rozzano*  
 Lorenzo Capussotti, *Torino*  
 Fabio Carboni, *Rome*  
 Vincenzo Cardinale, *Rome*  
 Luigi Cavanna, *Piacenza*  
 Massimo Colombo, *Milan*  
 Valli De Re, *Pordenone*  
 Ferdinando De Vita, *Naples*  
 Riccardo Dolcetti, *Aviano*  
 Pier Francesco Ferrucci, *Milano*  
 Francesco Fiorica, *Ferrara*  
 Gennaro Galizia, *Naples*  
 Silvano Gallus, *Milano*  
 Milena Gusella, *Trecenta*  
 Carlo La Vecchia, *Milano*  
 Roberto Francesco Labianca, *Bergamo*  
 Massimo Libra, *Catania*  
 Roberto Manfredi, *Bologna*  
 Gabriele Masselli, *Viale del Policlinico*  
 Simone Mocellin, *Padova*

Gianni Mura, *Arezzo*  
 Gerardo Nardone, *Napoli*  
 Gabriella Nesi, *Florence*  
 Francesco Perri, *San Giovanni Rotondo*  
 Francesco Recchia, *Avezzano*  
 Vittorio Ricci, *Pavia*  
 Fabrizio Romano, *Monza*  
 Antonio Russo, *Palermo*  
 Daniele Santini, *Rome*  
 Claudio Sorio, *Verona*  
 Cosimo Sperti, *Padova*  
 Gianni Testino, *Genova*  
 Giuseppe Tonini, *Rome*  
 Bruno Vincenzi, *Rome*  
 Zoli Wainer, *Forlì*  
 Angelo Zullo, *Rome*



#### **Japan**

Suminori Akiba, *Kagoshima*  
 Keishiro Aoyagi, *Kurume*  
 Narikazu Boku, *Shizuoka*  
 Yataro Daigo, *Tokyo*  
 Itaru Endo, *Yokohama*  
 Mitsuhiro Fujishiro, *Tokyo*  
 Osamu Handa, *Kyoto*  
 Kenji Hibi, *Yokohama*  
 Asahi Hishida, *Nagoya*  
 Eiso Hiyama, *Hiroshima*  
 Atsushi Imagawa, *Okayama*  
 Johji Inazawa, *Tokyo*  
 Terumi Kamisawa, *Tokyo*  
 Tatsuo Kanda, *Niigata*  
 Masaru Katoh, *Tokyo*  
 Takayoshi Kiba, *Hyogo*  
 Hajime Kubo, *Kyoto*  
 Hiroki Kuniyasu, *Kashiwara*  
 Yukinori Kurokawa, *Osaka*  
 Chihaya Maesawa, *Morioka*  
 Yoshinori Marunaka, *Kyoto*  
 Osam Mazda, *Kyoto*  
 Shinichi Miyagawa, *Matsumoto*  
 Eiji Miyoshi, *Suita*  
 Toshiyuki Nakayama, *Nagasaki*  
 Masahiko Nishiyama, *Saitama*  
 Koji Oba, *Kyoto*  
 Masayuki Ohtsuka, *Chiba*  
 Masao Seto, *Aichi*  
 Tomoyuki Shibata, *Aichi*  
 Mitsugi Shimoda, *Tochigi*  
 Haruhiko Sugimura, *Hamamatsu*  
 Tomomitsu Tahara, *Aichi*  
 Shinji Takai, *Osaka*  
 Satoru Takayama, *Nagoya*  
 Akio Tomoda, *Tokyo*  
 Akihiko Tsuchida, *Tokyo*  
 Yasuo Tsuchiya, *Niigata*  
 Takuya Watanabe, *Niigata*  
 Toshiaki Watanabe, *Tokyo*  
 Yo-ichi Yamashita, *Hiroshima*  
 Hiroki Yamaue, *Wakayama*  
 Hiroshi Yasuda, *Kanagawa*  
 Hiroshi Yokomizo, *Kumamoto*  
 Yutaka Yonemura, *Osaka*  
 Reigetsu Yoshikawa, *Hyogo*



#### **Kuwait**

Fahd Al-Mulla, *Safat*

Salem Alshemmari, *Safat*



#### **Mexico**

Oscar G Arrieta Rodriguez, *Mexico City*



#### **Netherlands**

Jan Paul De Boer, *Amsterdam*

Bloemena Elisabeth, *Bloemena Elisabeth*

Peter JK Kuppen, *Leiden*

Gerrit Albert Meijer, *Amsterdam*

Anyan N Milne, *Utrecht*

Godefridus J Peters, *Amsterdam*

Cornelis FM Sier, *Leiden*



#### **New Zealand**

Lynnette Robin Ferguson, *Auckland*

Jonathan Barnes Koea, *Auckland*



#### **Norway**

Kjetil Søreide, *Stavanger*



#### **Poland**

Andrzej Szkaradkiewicz, *Poznan*

Michal Tenderenda, *Polskiego*

Jerzy Wydmański, *Gliwice*



#### **Portugal**

Maria de Fátima Moutinho Gärtner, *Porto*

Celso Albuquerque Reis, *Porto*

Lucio Lara Santos, *Porto*

Maria Raquel Campos Seruca, *Porto*

Manuel António Rodrigues Teixeira, *Porto*



#### **Romania**

Marius Raica, *Timisoara*



#### **Saudi Arabia**

Ragab Hani Donkol, *Abha*



#### **Serbia**

Milos M Bjelovic, *Belgrade*

Goran Zoran Stanojevic, *Nis*



#### **Singapore**

Peh Yean Cheah, *Singapore*

Si-Shen Feng, *Singapore*

Zhi-Wei Huang, *Singapore*

Qi Zeng, *Singapore*



#### **South Korea**

Seungmin Bang, *Seoul*

Daeho Cho, *Seoul*

Byung Ihn Choi, *Seoul*

Hyun Cheol Chung, *Seoul*

Sang-Uk Han, *Suwon*

Jun-Hyeog Jang, *Incheon*

Seong Woo Jeon, *Daegu*

Dae Hwan Kang, *Mulgeum-Gigu*

Gyeong Hoon Kang, *Seoul*

Dong Yi Kim, *Gwangju*

Jae J Kim, *Seoul*

Jin Cheon Kim, *Seoul*

Jong Gwang Kim, *Daegu*

Min Chan Kim, *Busan*

Samyong Kim, *Daejeon*

Inchul Lee, *Seoul*

Jung Weon Lee, *Seoul*

Kyu Taek Lee, *Seoul*

Kyung Hee Lee, *Daegu*

Na Gyong Lee, *Seoul*

Suk Kyeong Lee, *Seoul*

Jong-Baeck Lim, *Seoul*

Young Joo Min, *Ulsan*

Sung-Soo Park, *Seoul*

Young Kee Shin, *Seoul*

Hee Jung Son, *Seoul*

Si Young Song, *Seoul*



#### **Spain**

Manuel Benito, *Madrid*

Ignacio Casal, *Madrid*

Antoni Castells, *Barcelona*

Jose JG Marin, *Salamanca*

Joan Maurel, *Barcelona*

Emma Folch Puy, *Barcelona*

Jose Manuel Ramia, *Guadalajara*

Margarita Sanchez-Beato, *Madrid*

Laura Valle, *Barcelona*

Jesus Vioque, *San Juan*



#### **Sweden**

Nils Albiin, *Stockholm*

Samuel Lundin, *Göteborg*

Haile Mahteme, *Uppsala*

Richard Palmqvist, *Umea*

Ning Xu, *Lund*



#### **Switzerland**

Paul M Schneider, *Zurich*

Luigi Tornillo, *Basel*



#### **Syria**

Zuhir Alshehabi, *Lattakia*



#### **Thailand**

Sopit Wongkham, *Khon Kaen*



#### **Turkey**

Uğur Coşkun, *Ankara*

Sukru Mehmet Erturk, *Istanbul*

Vedat Goral, *Diyarbakir*

Yavuz Selim Sari, *Istanbul*

Mesut Tez, *Ankara*

Murat H Yener, *Istanbul*



#### **United Kingdom**

Shrikant Anant, *Oklahoma City*

Runjan Chetty, *Scotland*

Chris Deans, *Edinburgh*

Dipok Kumar Dhar, *London*

Thomas Ronald Jeffry Evans, *Glasgow*

Giuseppe Garcea, *Leicester*

Oleg Gerasimenko, *Liverpool*

Neena Kalia, *Birmingham*

Anthony Maraveyas, *East Yorkshire*

Andrew Maw, *North Wales*

Kymberley Thorne, *Swansea*

Chris Tselepis, *Birmingham*

Nicholas Francis Scot Watson, *Nottingham*

Ling-Sen Wong, *Coventry*

Lu-Gang Yu, *Liverpool*



#### **United States**

Mohammad Reza Abbaszadegan, *Phoenix*

Gianfranco Alpini, *Temple*

Seung Joon Baek, *Knoxville*

Jamie S Barkin, *Miami Beach*

Carol Bernstein, *Arizona*

Paolo Boffetta, *New York*

Kimberly Maureen Brown, *Kansas City*

De-Liang Cao, *Springfield*

Weibiao Cao, *Providence*

Chris N Conteas, *Los Angeles*

Pelayo Correa, *Nashville*

Joseph John Cullen, *JCP*

James Campbell Cusack, *Boston*

Ananya Das, *Scottsdale*

Juan Dominguez-Bendala, *Miami*

Wafik S El-Deiry, *Philadelphia*

Laura Elnitski, *Rockville*

Guy Douglas Eslick, *Boston*

Thomas Joseph Fahey III, *New York*

James W Freeman, *San Antonio*

Bruce Joseph Giantonio, *Philadelphia*

Ajay Goel, *Dallas*

Karen Gould, *Omaha*

Nagana Gowda A Gowda, *West Lafayette*

Stephen Randolph Grobmyer, *Florida*

Young S Hahn, *Charlottesville*

John W Harmon, *Maryland*

Paul J Higgins, *New York*

Steven Norbit Hochwald, *Gainesville*

Jason L Hornick, *Boston*

Qin Huang, *Duarte*

Su-Yun Huang, *Houston*

Jamal A Ibdah, *Columbia*

Yihong Jiang-Cao Kaufmann, *Little Rock*

Temitope Olubunmilayo Keku, *Chapel Hill*

Saeed Khan, *Silver Spring*

Vijay Pranjivan Khatri, *Sacramento*

Peter Sean Kozuch, *New York*  
 Sunil Krishnan, *Houston*  
 Robert R Langley, *Houston*  
 Feng-Zhi Li, *New York*  
 Otto Schiueh-Tzang Lin, *Seattle*  
 Ke-Bin Liu, *Augusta*  
 Rui-Hai Liu, *Ithaca*  
 Xiang-Dong Liu, *Wilmington*  
 Deryk Thomas Loo, *South San Francisco*  
 Andrew M Lowy, *La Jolla*  
 Bo Lu, *Nashville*  
 David M Lubman, *Ann Arbor*  
 James David Luketich, *Pittsburgh*  
 Ju-Hua Luo, *Morgantown*  
 Henry T Lynch, *Omaha*  
 Shelli R Mcalpine, *San Diego*  
 Ellen Darcy McPhail, *Rochester*  
 Anil Mishra, *Cincinnati*  
 Priyabrata Mukherjee, *Rochester*

Steffan Todd Nawrocki, *San Antonio*  
 Kevin Tri Nguyen, *Pittsburgh*  
 Shuji Ogino, *Boston*  
 Macaulay Onuigbo, *Eau Claire*  
 Jong Park, *Tampa*  
 Philip Agop Philip, *Detriot*  
 Blase N Polite, *Chicago*  
 James Andrew Radosevich, *Chicago*  
 Jasti S Rao, *Peoria*  
 Srinevas Kadumpalli Reddy, *Durham*  
 Raffaniello Robert, *New York*  
 Stephen H Safe, *College Station*  
 Muhammad Wasif Saif, *New Haven*  
 Prateek Sharma, *Kansas City*  
 Eric Tatsuo Shinohara, *Philadelphia*  
 Liviu Andrei Sicinski, *Nashville*  
 William Small Jr, *Chicago*  
 Sanjay K Srivastava, *Amarillo*  
 Gloria H Su, *New York*

Sujha Subramanian, *Waltham*  
 Mitsushige Sugimoto, *Texas*  
 David W Townsend, *Knoxville*  
 Asad Umar, *Rockville*  
 Ji-Ping Wang, *Buffalo*  
 Zheng-He Wang, *Cleveland*  
 Michael J Wargovich, *Charleston*  
 Neal W Wilkinson, *Iowa City*  
 Siu-Fun Wong, *Pomona*  
 Shen-Hong Wu, *New York*  
 Jing-Wu Xie, *Indianapolis*  
 Ke-Ping Xie, *Houston*  
 Hao-Dong Xu, *Rochester*  
 Xiao-Chun Xu, *Houston*  
 Gary Y Yang, *New York*  
 Wan-Cai Yang, *Chicago*  
 Zeng-Quan Yang, *Detroit*  
 Zuo-Feng Zhang, *South Los Angeles*  
 Andrew X Zhu, *Boston*





**MINIREVIEWS**

- 6      Radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma: The past, the present and the future  
*Pandya GJ, Shelat VG*

## Contents

*World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology*  
Volume 7 Number 2 February 15, 2015

### ABOUT COVER

Editorial Board Member of *World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology*, Michael Gnant, Associate Professor, Principal Research Fellow, NHMRC Senior Research Fellow B Head, Mucosal Diseases Program Mater, Medical Research Institute, Level 3, Aubigny Place Mater Hospitals, South Brisbane 4101, Australia

### AIM AND SCOPE

*World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology* (*World J Gastrointest Oncol*, *WJGO*, online ISSN 1948-5204, DOI: 10.4251) is a peer-reviewed open access academic journal that aims to guide clinical practice and improve diagnostic and therapeutic skills of clinicians.

*WJGO* covers topics concerning carcinogenesis, tumorigenesis, metastasis, diagnosis, prevention, prognosis, clinical manifestations, nutritional support, molecular mechanisms, and therapy of benign and malignant tumors of the digestive tract. The current columns of *WJGO* include editorial, frontier, diagnostic advances, therapeutics advances, field of vision, mini-reviews, review, topic highlight, medical ethics, original articles, case report, clinical case conference (Clinicopathological conference), and autobiography. Priority publication will be given to articles concerning diagnosis and treatment of gastrointestinal oncology diseases. The following aspects are covered: Clinical diagnosis, laboratory diagnosis, differential diagnosis, imaging tests, pathological diagnosis, molecular biological diagnosis, immunological diagnosis, genetic diagnosis, functional diagnostics, and physical diagnosis; and comprehensive therapy, drug therapy, surgical therapy, interventional treatment, minimally invasive therapy, and robot-assisted therapy.

We encourage authors to submit their manuscripts to *WJGO*. We will give priority to manuscripts that are supported by major national and international foundations and those that are of great clinical significance.

### INDEXING/ABSTRACTING

*World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology* is now indexed in PubMed Central, PubMed, Digital Object Identifier, and Directory of Open Access Journals.

### FLYLEAF

#### I-IV Editorial Board

### EDITORS FOR THIS ISSUE

Responsible Assistant Editor: *Xiang Li*  
Responsible Electronic Editor: *Ya-Jing Lu*  
Proofing Editor-in-Chief: *Lian-Sheng Ma*

Responsible Science Editor: *Xue-Mei Gong*  
Proofing Editorial Office Director: *Xiu-Xia Song*

#### NAME OF JOURNAL

*World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology*

#### ISSN

ISSN 1948-5204 (online)

#### LAUNCH DATE

October 15, 2009

#### FREQUENCY

Monthly

#### EDITORS-IN-CHIEF

**Wasaburo Koizumi, MD, PhD, Professor, Chairman**, Department of Gastroenterology, Gastrointestinal Oncology, School of Medicine, Kitasato University, 2-1-1 Asamizodai Minamiku Sagami-hara Kanagawa 252-0380, Japan

**Hsin-Chen Lee, PhD, Professor**, Institute of Pharmacology, School of Medicine, National Yang-Ming University, Taipei 112, Taiwan

**Dimitrios H Roukos, MD, PhD, Professor**, Personalized Cancer Genomic Medicine, Human Cancer Biobank Center, Ioannina University, Metabattiko Ktirio

Panepistimiou Ioanninon, Office 229, Ioannina, TK 45110, Greece

#### EDITORIAL OFFICE

Jin-Lei Wang, Director  
Xiu-Xia Song, Vice Director  
*World Journal of Gastrointestinal Oncology*  
Room 903, Building D, Ocean International Center, No. 62 Dongsihuan Zhonglu, Chaoyang District, Beijing 100025, China  
Telephone: +86-10-85381891  
Fax: +86-10-85381893  
E-mail: editorialoffice@wjnet.com  
Help Desk: <http://www.wjnet.com/esps/helpdesk.aspx>  
<http://www.wjnet.com>

#### PUBLISHER

Baishideng Publishing Group Inc  
8226 Regency Drive,  
Pleasanton, CA 94588, USA  
Telephone: +1-925-223-8242  
Fax: +1-925-223-8243  
E-mail: bpgoffice@wjnet.com  
Help Desk: <http://www.wjnet.com/esps/helpdesk.aspx>  
<http://www.wjnet.com>

#### PUBLICATION DATE

February 15, 2015

#### COPYRIGHT

© 2015 Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. Articles published by this Open-Access journal are distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Non-commercial License, which permits use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited, the use is non commercial and is otherwise in compliance with the license.

#### SPECIAL STATEMENT

All articles published in journals owned by the Baishideng Publishing Group (BPG) represent the views and opinions of their authors, and not the views, opinions or policies of the BPG, except where otherwise explicitly indicated.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

Full instructions are available online at [http://www.wjnet.com/2222-0682/g\\_info\\_20100722180909.htm](http://www.wjnet.com/2222-0682/g_info_20100722180909.htm).

#### ONLINE SUBMISSION

<http://www.wjnet.com/esps/>



## Radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma: The past, the present and the future

Garvi J Pandya, Vishal G Shelat

Garvi J Pandya, Medicine, Ministry of Health Holdings Pte Ltd, Singapore 308433, Singapore

Vishal G Shelat, Division of Hepato-pancreatico-biliary Surgery, Tan Tock Seng Hospital, Singapore 308433, Singapore

**Author contributions:** Pandya GJ and Shelat VG contributed equally to this work, generated the figures and wrote the manuscript.

**Conflict-of-interest:** None to declare.

**Open-Access:** This article is an open-access article which was selected by an in-house editor and fully peer-reviewed by external reviewers. It is distributed in accordance with the Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial (CC BY-NC 4.0) license, which permits others to distribute, remix, adapt, build upon this work non-commercially, and license their derivative works on different terms, provided the original work is properly cited and the use is non-commercial. See: <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/>

**Correspondence to:** Vishal G Shelat, FRCS, FICS, Consultant Surgeon, Division of Hepato-pancreatico-biliary Surgery, Tan Tock Seng Hospital, 11, Jalan Tan Tock Seng, Singapore 308433, Singapore. [vgshelat@rediffmail.com](mailto:vgshelat@rediffmail.com)

**Telephone:** +65-63577807

**Fax:** +65-63577809

**Received:** October 4, 2014

**Peer-review started:** October 5, 2014

**First decision:** November 3, 2014

**Revised:** November 10, 2014

**Accepted:** December 29, 2014

**Article in press:** December 31, 2014

**Published online:** February 15, 2015

A review of English literature in PubMed was done using the MESH terms for PDAC and RFA. All the articles were reviewed and core information was tabulated for reference. After a comprehensive review of all articles the data was evaluated to discover the role of RFA in PDAC management. Indications, contraindications, feasibility, success rate, safety, complications and impact on survival were reviewed and are discussed further. RFA appears to be an attractive option for non-metastatic locally advanced PDAC. RFA is feasible but has a significant morbidity. At the present time the integration of RFA into the management of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma is evolving. It should be considered as having a complimentary role to current standard therapy in the multimodal management care model. It is likely that indications and patient selection for pancreatic RFA will expand.

**Key words:** Pancreatic cancer; Radiofrequency ablation

© The Author(s) 2015. Published by Baishideng Publishing Group Inc. All rights reserved.

**Core tip:** Radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic cancer is rapidly emerging as an attractive adjunct in locally advanced inoperable disease and is a part of modern multimodal hepatobiliary teams. Due to technological advances, refinements in thermokinetic principles and ongoing advances in medicinal oncology; it is likely that the role of radiofrequency in management of pancreatic cancer is going to increase in future. In this article we summarize the current evidence of application of radiofrequency ablation in pancreatic cancer.

### Abstract

Pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma (PDAC) is one of the most aggressive cancers with a grim overall 5-year survival rate of 5%. Advances in surgical techniques, critical care, molecular diagnosis, diagnostic imaging, endosonology and adjuvant therapy have improved outcomes; but still more needs to be achieved. There is an urgent need to discover new avenues that may impact survival. Radiofrequency ablation (RFA) has attracted attention as an adjunctive treatment in PDAC.

Pandya GJ, Shelat VG. Radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma: The past, the present and the future. *World J Gastrointest Oncol* 2015; 7(2): 6-11 Available from: URL: <http://www.wjgnet.com/1948-5204/full/v7/i2/6.htm> DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4251/wjgo.v7.i2.6>



## INTRODUCTION

Pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma is the commonest form of pancreatic cancer and is characterized by delayed diagnosis, aggressive tumour biology and dismal survival. At presentation, only 10% of the tumours are potentially curable<sup>[1]</sup>. Currently, surgery is the only curative treatment which provides long-term survival benefit for patients with pancreatic cancer<sup>[2,3]</sup>. The median survival of untreated patients is 3-4 mo and less than 5% of patients are alive one year after diagnosis<sup>[4]</sup>. The 5 years survival rate after a combination of resection and adjuvant therapy does not exceed 30%. Patients with locally advanced and inoperable disease have limited options<sup>[5]</sup>. Stagnation in surgical and oncological advances has challenged the medical community to explore alternative avenues. While molecular and genetic advances may have a future impact, thermal ablative techniques are increasingly being explored since last decade.

## RADIOFREQUENCY ABLATION OF PANCREAS

### Principles

Radiofrequency ablation (RFA) is the commonest thermal ablative technique used to treat solid abdominal organ tumours. Apart from the thermal destructive effect of RFA, secondary anticancer immunity due to activation of tumour-specific T lymphocytes appears to play a role<sup>[6]</sup>. Increasing evidence suggests that RFA might stimulate anti-tumour immunity through an alternative pathway by inducing expression of heat shock protein 70<sup>[7]</sup>.

### The past

First animal application of pancreas RFA was done in 1999<sup>[8]</sup>. However, due to retroperitoneal location, distal bile duct traversing head of pancreas, proximity to major vascular structures and close relation to duodenum and stomach were the major hurdles which curtailed the widespread acceptance of RFA. The increased risk of thermal injury during RFA of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma also relates to its diffuse nature and vessel encasement<sup>[9]</sup>. Earlier reports of RFA of pancreatic adenocarcinoma quoted severe complications with unacceptable mortality<sup>[10]</sup>. Some serious complications of RFA of pancreas include gastro-intestinal haemorrhage, pancreatic fistula, biliary leak, portal vein thrombosis, pancreatic pseudocyst and sepsis<sup>[11,12]</sup>.

### The present

**Thermokinetic principles:** It was the systematic efforts of Manchester group that helped define and validate the thermokinetic principles<sup>[13]</sup>. Although the ideal temperature for optimal thermal ablation of the

pancreatic adenocarcinoma has been validated in experimental model there is still lack of consensus on the optimal RFA parameters and standardization of operative technique<sup>[13]</sup>. In a porcine experiment, Feghachi *et al.*<sup>[14]</sup> has recommended a probe distance of 10 mm from duodenum and portomesenteric vessels along with continuous duodenal cooling with 100 mL/min saline at 5 °C<sup>[14]</sup>. Using these settings in six animals, they did not encounter major morbidity and there was no mortality at two weeks. The same group has also demonstrated that duodenal cooling does not affect the ablation efficacy<sup>[15]</sup>. Performing concomitant biliary and gastric bypass procedures can reduce some complications<sup>[9]</sup>. RFA of the distal pancreas cancer may be performed without duodenal cooling as the bile duct and duodenum are some distance away. Figure 1 shows general principles underlying the application of RFA in pancreatic lesions.

**Technical approaches:** The pancreas can be accessed directly by an open laparotomy, endoscopically *via* transgastric or transduodenal approach and percutaneously by a posterior retroperitoneal approach. Endoscopic ultrasound guided RFA (EUS-RFA) appears attractive as it avoids surgery. In a study involving ten adult mini pigs, Kim *et al.*<sup>[16]</sup> has demonstrated safety, feasibility and efficacy for pancreatic body and tail EUS-RFA. In a study involving five Yucatan pigs, Gaidhane *et al.*<sup>[17]</sup> have demonstrated that EUS-RFA of pancreatic head was well tolerated with minimal pancreatitis. Pai *et al.*<sup>[18]</sup> has reported EUS-RFA on eight patients with pancreatic cystic or neuroendocrine tumours with good results and acceptable safety profile. At the 2010 annual conference of International Hepatopancreatobiliary Association, we presented a report of percutaneous RFA in a patient with local recurrence following a Whipple's operation for a lower bile duct cholangiocarcinoma<sup>[19]</sup>. We performed duodenal cooling *via* a nasogastric tube and splenomesenteric occlusion to reduce heat sink effect. This patient survived for nine months after RFA.

**Multimodal cancer care:** RFA is increasingly recognized as an attractive adjunct treatment modality in reducing tumour burden and compliments other adjuvant therapies with potential for improved palliation. Although the effectiveness of RFA have been estimated by reductions in carbohydrate antigen 19-9, improvement of abdominal/back pain and/or non-progression of tumour on repeat interval imaging, such end points are surrogate measurements only. The desired endpoint is ultimately improvement in survival. RFA has shown to improve survival in patients with locally advanced inoperable pancreatic cancer<sup>[20,21]</sup>. Concomitant octreotide, antiproteases and chemotherapy (systemic or transarterial liver directed) or local

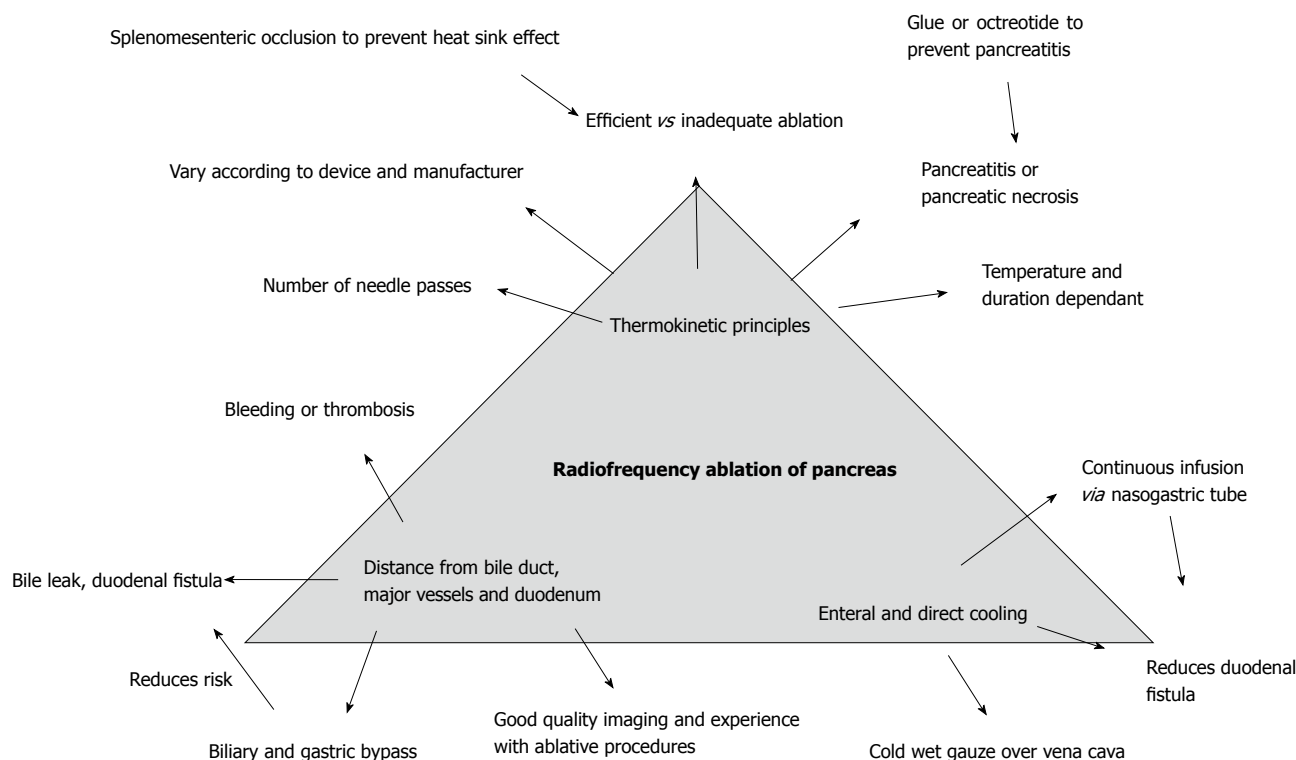


Figure 1 Principles of pancreatic radiofrequency ablation.

Table 1 Case series on radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma-themokinetic principles

Ref.	n	Age (yr)	Tumour size (cm)	Thermokinetics
Matsui <i>et al</i> <sup>[24]</sup>	20	59	5.3	15 min at 50 °C in 2 × 2 × 2 cc field
Date <i>et al</i> <sup>[25]</sup>	1	58	3	RITA probe, 90 °C for 10 min each
Hadjicostas <i>et al</i> <sup>[26]</sup>	4	70	8.5 (3-12)	Cooltip® RFA for shorter duration of 2-8 min with 17-gauge electrode
Varshney <i>et al</i> <sup>[27]</sup>	3	58	6.5	4200 W of energy was delivered using a saline perfused needle with the aim of producing a 3 cm diameter necrosis
Wu <i>et al</i> <sup>[28]</sup>	16	67	5 <sup>1</sup>	Cooltip® RFA probe with up to 200 W energy, 12 min and tip temperature < 30 °C. A 5 mm safe distance between probe and major vessel
Spiliotis <i>et al</i> <sup>[20]</sup>	12	67	3.5	Cooltip® 17-gauge RFA electrode which achieved 80-90 °C. Cooltip® at < 10 min each
Casadei <i>et al</i> <sup>[29]</sup>	3	66	4.7	Cooltip® ablation at 90 °C for 5 min each
Girelli <i>et al</i> <sup>[11]</sup>	50	65	4	RITA system was used. Initial temperature of 105 °C (first 25 patients) was reduced to 90 °C after interim review
Zou <sup>3</sup> <i>et al</i> <sup>[30]</sup>	32	68	4-12 <sup>2</sup>	17 gauge electrode at 100-150 W energy with tip temperature of 90-100 °C for 12 min each After RFA, <sup>125</sup> Iodine seed was implanted
Ikuta <i>et al</i> <sup>[31]</sup>	1	60	4	Cooltip® 17-gauge RFA electrode for 3-4 min each and a temperature of 99 °C

<sup>1</sup>82% tumors were > 5 cm; <sup>2</sup>Mean/median size not mentioned; <sup>3</sup>Simultaneous <sup>125</sup>I seed implantation. RFA: Radiofrequency ablation.

application of radioactive seeds could also modify the clinical response. It is evident from the current reports that RFA should not be done in an obviously resectable pancreatic cancer or a metastatic disease. While RFA of pancreas cancer may not be worthwhile in this clinical context, RFA of liver metastases from pancreatic cancer have been attempted in the setting of multimodal approach. Park *et al*<sup>[22]</sup> have reported a retrospective review of RFA ablation for liver metastases from pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma. They performed RFA on 34 patients over a period of seven years including patients with less than six liver lesions and size ≤ 3 cm and excluding patients with

extrahepatic metastatic disease. Median survival time was 14 mo. Patients with oligometastatic disease showed improved survival after RFA compared to patients without liver metastases and no treatment. Huang *et al*<sup>[23]</sup> reported a median survival of 11 mo with transarterial chemoembolization plus RFA and/or <sup>125</sup>I radioactive seed implantation on unresectable pancreatic cancer in a series of 71 patients. In this study the one-year survival was 32.4% for all patients and 25.5% for patients with liver metastases. Multiple case series of RFA application have been published and they generally testify its safety and feasibility. Table 1 provides details of

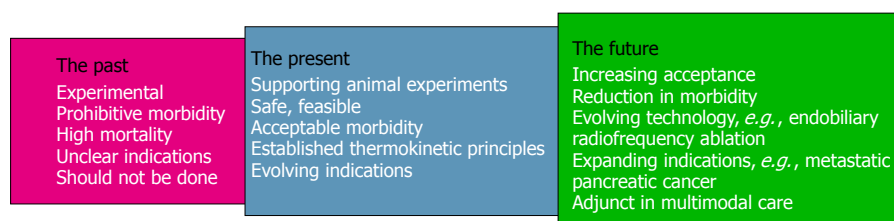


Figure 2 The past, the present and the future of pancreatic radiofrequency ablation.

Table 2 Case series on radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma-outcomes and comments			
Ref.	Survival	Morbidity and mortality	Comments
Matsui <i>et al</i> <sup>[24]</sup>	3 mo (median)	Morbidity (10%)-septic shock and gastrointestinal bleeding Mortality (5%)-patient with septic shock	All patients had a laparotomy
Date <i>et al</i> <sup>[25]</sup>	3 mo (overall)	Patient developed polyuria. No major complication	Single patient
Hadjicostas <i>et al</i> <sup>[26]</sup>	7 mo (median)	No major complications occurred	Sandostatin was administered prophylactically. Palliative bypass procedures were performed. One patient had significant pain relief
Varshney <i>et al</i> <sup>[27]</sup>	7 mo (mean)	Self-limiting complications occurred in two patients	One patient had percutaneous CT guided RFA. All patients had endobiliary stenting All patients received 7 d of antibiotics
Later this group has updated their results in 10 patients with 10% morbidity and no mortality. Eight patients received post RFA chemotherapy. One patient developed a 2 cm pseudocyst. Overall survival range was 9-36 mo <sup>[32]</sup>			
Wu <i>et al</i> <sup>[28]</sup>	Not reported	Pancreatic fistula 18.8% (3/16). Overall morbidity 43%. Mortality 25% Massive and mortal gastrointestinal bleeding occurred in 3 patients	Initially performed only for body and tail lesions. Later expanded for head of pancreas lesions, but had 50% mortality in this group 50% patients had relief of back pain 5 patients had liver metastases 5 mm distance to portal vein may not be safe
Spiliotis <i>et al</i> <sup>[20]</sup>	33 mo (mean)	Overall morbidity 25% and nil mortality	Mean survival without RFA was 13 mo RFA in parallel to palliative therapy provided survival benefit for patients with unresectable pancreatic cancer
Casadei <i>et al</i> <sup>[29]</sup>	4 mo (mean)	3 patients developed ascites 1 patient developed biliary fistula	Prospective study. Included 3 patients Complete necrosis achieved in all patients All patients had a laparotomy and double bypass. Study was stopped at interim analysis
Girelli <i>et al</i> <sup>[11]</sup>	Not reported	Abdominal complications occurred in 24%. 30 d mortality 2%. Three patients with surgery related complicated required reoperation	Prospective study RFA was the only treatment in 19 patients All patients received antibiotics, octreotide and gabexate mesilate. Reduction of RFA temperature from 105 °C to 900 °C resulted in significant reduction in complications
Later this group has updated their experience of 107 patients (Cantore <i>et al</i> <sup>[21]</sup> ). They performed a group wise comparison between upfront RFA <i>vs</i> RFA following primary therapy and concluded that RFA following primary treatment improves survival (14.7 mo <i>vs</i> 25.6 mo)			
Zou <sup>1</sup> <i>et al</i> <sup>[30]</sup>	17.6 mo (mean)	Three patients experienced complications, but no mortality	Somatostatin analogues were used post-operatively The overall 12 mo survival was 65.6%
Ikuta <i>et al</i> <sup>[31]</sup>	Alive at 18 mo	No complications	Laparotomy with bypass procedure followed by chemoradiotherapy to induce pancreatic fibrosis. This was followed by second laparotomy and RFA

<sup>1</sup>Simultaneous <sup>125</sup>I seed implantation. CT: Computerized tomography; RFA: Radiofrequency ablation.

thermokinetic principles applied by various authors and Table 2 summarizes outcomes with reference to survival and morbidity/mortality. RFA appears to have a role in treating locally advanced disease; however heterogeneity in the current reports makes it difficult to draw any robust recommendation about RFA applicability. RFA is being explored for improved palliation in malignant obstructive jaundice. Endobiliary RFA along with self-expanding metal stents is reported to be safe, feasible and

associated with improved stent patency rates in patients with malignant biliary obstruction<sup>[33]</sup>. In the first *in vivo* study involving 22 patients with locally advanced pancreatic cancer, Arcidiacono *et al*<sup>[34]</sup> demonstrated feasibility and safety of endoscopic ultrasound guided cryothermal ablation with technical success in 16 patients (72.8%) and median post-ablation survival of 6 mo. They described late complications of jaundice, duodenal stricture and cystic fluid collection in four patients. Keane *et al*<sup>[35]</sup>

conducted a systematic review on novel ablative methods in locally advanced pancreatic cancer and concluded that despite proven safety, feasibility and reproducibility; the benefit of ablative techniques on long term survival remains to be confirmed in large prospective randomized studies. Figure 2 shows the past, the present and the future of RFA application in pancreatic cancer.

### The future

At the present time the integration of RFA into the management of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma is evolving. It should be considered as having a complimentary role to current standard therapy in the multimodal management care model. It is likely that indications and patient selection for pancreatic RFA will expand.

## REFERENCES

- 1 **Warshaw AL**, Fernández-del Castillo C. Pancreatic carcinoma. *N Engl J Med* 1992; **326**: 455-465 [PMID: 1732772]
- 2 **Wagner M**, Redaelli C, Lietz M, Seiler CA, Friess H, Büchler MW. Curative resection is the single most important factor determining outcome in patients with pancreatic adenocarcinoma. *Br J Surg* 2004; **91**: 586-594 [PMID: 15122610]
- 3 **Singh SM**, Longmire WP, Reber HA. Surgical palliation for pancreatic cancer. The UCLA experience. *Ann Surg* 1990; **212**: 132-139 [PMID: 1695834]
- 4 **Jemal A**, Murray T, Ward E, Samuels A, Tiwari RC, Ghafoor A, Feuer EJ, Thun MJ. Cancer statistics, 2005. *CA Cancer J Clin* 2005; **55**: 10-30 [PMID: 15661684]
- 5 **Vulfovich M**, Rocha-Lima C. Novel advances in pancreatic cancer treatment. *Expert Rev Anticancer Ther* 2008; **8**: 993-1002 [PMID: 18533808]
- 6 **Dromi SA**, Walsh MP, Herby S, Traugher B, Xie J, Sharma KV, Sekhar KP, Luk A, Liewehr DJ, Dreher MR, Fry TJ, Wood BJ. Radiofrequency ablation induces antigen-presenting cell infiltration and amplification of weak tumor-induced immunity. *Radiology* 2009; **251**: 58-66 [PMID: 19251937]
- 7 **Teng LS**, Jin KT, Han N, Cao J. Radiofrequency ablation, heat shock protein 70 and potential anti-tumor immunity in hepatic and pancreatic cancers: a minireview. *Hepatobiliary Pancreat Dis Int* 2010; **9**: 361-365 [PMID: 20688598]
- 8 **Goldberg SN**, Mallery S, Gazelle GS, Brugge WR. EUS-guided radiofrequency ablation in the pancreas: results in a porcine model. *Gastrointest Endosc* 1999; **50**: 392-401 [PMID: 10462663]
- 9 **Siriwardena AK**. Radiofrequency ablation for locally advanced cancer of the pancreas. *JOP* 2006; **7**: 1-4 [PMID: 16407612]
- 10 **Elias D**, Baton O, Sideris L, Lasser P, Pocard M. Necrotizing pancreatitis after radiofrequency destruction of pancreatic tumours. *Eur J Surg Oncol* 2004; **30**: 85-87 [PMID: 14736529]
- 11 **Girelli R**, Frigerio I, Salvia R, Barbi E, Tinazzi Martini P, Bassi C. Feasibility and safety of radiofrequency ablation for locally advanced pancreatic cancer. *Br J Surg* 2010; **97**: 220-225 [PMID: 20069610]
- 12 **Pezzilli R**, Ricci C, Serra C, Casadei R, Monari F, D'Ambra M, Corinaldesi R, Minni F. The problems of radiofrequency ablation as an approach for advanced unresectable ductal pancreatic carcinoma. *Cancers (Basel)* 2010; **2**: 1419-1431 [PMID: 24281165]
- 13 **Date RS**, Biggins J, Paterson I, Denton J, McMahon RF, Siriwardena AK. Development and validation of an experimental model for the assessment of radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic parenchyma. *Pancreas* 2005; **30**: 266-271 [PMID: 15782106]
- 14 **Feggrachi S**, Molenaar IQ, Klaessens JH, Besselink MG, Offerhaus JA, van Hillegersberg R. Radiofrequency ablation of the pancreas: two-week follow-up in a porcine model. *Eur J Surg Oncol* 2014; **40**: 1000-1007 [PMID: 24286809 DOI: 10.1016/j.ejso.2013.11.001.Epub]
- 15 **Feggrachi S**, Molenaar IQ, Klaessens JH, Besselink MG, Offerhaus JA, van Hillegersberg R. Radiofrequency ablation of the pancreas with and without intraluminal duodenal cooling in a porcine model. *J Surg Res* 2013; **184**: 867-872 [PMID: 23726235 DOI: 10.1016/j.jss.2013.04.068]
- 16 **Kim HJ**, Seo DW, Hassanuddin A, Kim SH, Chae HJ, Jang JW, Park do H, Lee SS, Lee SK, Kim MH. EUS-guided radiofrequency ablation of the porcine pancreas. *Gastrointest Endosc* 2012; **76**: 1039-1043 [PMID: 23078928 DOI: 10.1016/j.gie.2012.07.015]
- 17 **Gaidhane M**, Smith I, Ellen K, Gatesman J, Habib N, Foley P, Moskaluk C, Kahaleh M. Endoscopic Ultrasound-Guided Radiofrequency Ablation (EUS-RFA) of the Pancreas in a Porcine Model. *Gastroenterol Res Pract* 2012; **2012**: 431451 [PMID: 23049547 DOI: 10.1155/2012/431451]
- 18 **Pai M**, Senturk H, Lakhtakia S, Reddy DN, Cicinnati V, Kabar I, Beckebaum S, Jin Z, Wang D, Yang J, Zhang X, Kahaleh M, Habib N, Brugge WR. Endoscopic Ultrasound Guided Radiofrequency Ablation (EUS-RFA) for Cystic Neoplasms and Neuroendocrine Tumours of the Pancreas. *Gastrointest Endosc* 2013; **77**: AB143-AB144 [DOI: 10.1016/j.gie.2013.04.058]
- 19 **Shelat VG**, JK Low, W Woon. Radiofrequency ablation of pancreatic cancer-overview. *HPB* 2012; **14** (Suppl. 2): 107-287
- 20 **Spiliotis JD**, Datsis AC, Michalopoulos NV, Kekelos SP, Vaxevanidou A, Rogdakis AG, Christopoulou AN. Radiofrequency ablation combined with palliative surgery may prolong survival of patients with advanced cancer of the pancreas. *Langenbecks Arch Surg* 2007; **392**: 55-60 [PMID: 17089173]
- 21 **Cantore M**, Girelli R, Mambrini A, Frigerio I, Boz G, Salvia R, Giardino A, Orlandi M, Auriemma A, Bassi C. Combined modality treatment for patients with locally advanced pancreatic adenocarcinoma. *Br J Surg* 2012; **99**: 1083-1088 [PMID: 22648697 DOI: 10.1002/BJS.8789]
- 22 **Park JB**, Kim YH, Kim J, Chang HM, Kim TW, Kim SC, Kim PN, Han DJ. Radiofrequency ablation of liver metastasis in patients with locally controlled pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma. *J Vasc Interv Radiol* 2012; **23**: 635-641 [PMID: 22525021 DOI: 10.1016/j.jvir.2012.01.080]
- 23 **Huang ZM**, Pan CC, Wu PH, Zhao M, Li W, Huang ZL, Yi RY. Efficacy of minimally invasive therapies on unresectable pancreatic cancer. *Chin J Cancer* 2013; **32**: 334-341 [PMID: 22958741 DOI: 10.5732/cjc.012.10093.Epub]
- 24 **Matsui Y**, Nakagawa A, Kamiyama Y, Yamamoto K, Kubo N, Nakase Y. Selective thermocoagulation of unresectable pancreatic cancers by using radiofrequency capacitive heating. *Pancreas* 2000; **20**: 14-20 [PMID: 10630378]
- 25 **Date RS**, Siriwardena AK. Radiofrequency ablation of the pancreas. II: Intra-operative ablation of non-resectable pancreatic cancer. A description of technique and initial outcome. *JOP* 2005; **6**: 588-592 [PMID: 16286710]
- 26 **Hadjicostas P**, Malakounides N, Varianos C, Kitisir E, Lerni F, Symeonides P. Radiofrequency ablation in pancreatic cancer. *HPB (Oxford)* 2006; **8**: 61-64 [PMID: 18333241 DOI: 10.1080/13651820500466673]
- 27 **Varshney S**, Sewkani A, Sharma S, Kapoor S, Naik S, Sharma A, Patel K. Radiofrequency ablation of unresectable pancreatic carcinoma: feasibility, efficacy and safety. *JOP* 2006; **7**: 74-78 [PMID: 16407624]
- 28 **Wu Y**, Tang Z, Fang H, Gao S, Chen J, Wang Y, Yan H. High operative risk of cool-tip radiofrequency ablation for unresectable pancreatic head cancer. *J Surg Oncol* 2006; **94**: 392-395 [PMID: 16967436]
- 29 **Casadei R**, Ricci C, Pezzilli R, Serra C, Calculli L, Morselli-Labate AM, Santini D, Minni F. A prospective study on radiofrequency ablation locally advanced pancreatic cancer. *Hepatobiliary Pancreat Dis Int* 2010; **9**: 306-311 [PMID: 20525559]
- 30 **Zou YP**, Li WM, Zheng F, Li FC, Huang H, Du JD, Liu HR. Intraoperative radiofrequency ablation combined with 125 iodine seed implantation for unresectable pancreatic cancer. *World J Gastroenterol* 2010; **16**: 5104-5110 [PMID: 20976848]

- 31 **Ikuta S**, Kurimoto A, Iida H, Aihara T, Takechi M, Kamikonya N, Yamanaka N. Optimal combination of radiofrequency ablation with chemoradiotherapy for locally advanced pancreatic cancer. *World J Clin Oncol* 2012; **3**: 12-14 [PMID: 22247824 DOI: 10.5306/wjco.v3.i1.12]
- 32 **Singh V**, Varshney S, Sewkani A, Varshney R, Deshpande G, Shaji P, Jat A. Radiofrequency ablation of unresectable pancreatic carcinoma: 10-year experience from single centre. *Pancreatology* 2011; **11** (Suppl 1): 52
- 33 **Steel AW**, Postgate AJ, Khorsandi S, Nicholls J, Jiao L, Vlavianos P, Habib N, Westaby D. Endoscopically applied radiofrequency ablation appears to be safe in the treatment of malignant biliary obstruction. *Gastrointest Endosc* 2011; **73**: 149-153 [PMID: 21184881 DOI: 10.1016/j.gie.2010.09.031]
- 34 **Arcidiacono PG**, Carrara S, Reni M, Petrone MC, Cappio S, Balzano G, Boemo C, Cereda S, Nicoletti R, Enderle MD, Neugebauer A, von Renteln D, Eickhoff A, Testoni PA. Feasibility and safety of EUS-guided cryothermal ablation in patients with locally advanced pancreatic cancer. *Gastrointest Endosc* 2012; **76**: 1142-1151 [PMID: 23021160 DOI: 10.1016/j.gie.2012.08.006]
- 35 **Keane MG**, Bramis K, Pereira SP, Fusai GK. Systematic review of novel ablative methods in locally advanced pancreatic cancer. *World J Gastroenterol* 2014; **20**: 2267-2278 [PMID: 24605026 DOI: 10.3748/wjg.v20.i9.2267]

**P- Reviewer:** Bradley EL, Fusai G, Ogura T, Tandon R

**S- Editor:** Ji FF **L- Editor:** A **E- Editor:** Lu YJ







Published by **Baishideng Publishing Group Inc**

8226 Regency Drive, Pleasanton, CA 94588, USA

Telephone: +1-925-223-8242

Fax: +1-925-223-8243

E-mail: [bpgoffice@wjgnet.com](mailto:bpgoffice@wjgnet.com)

Help Desk: <http://www.wjgnet.com/esps/helpdesk.aspx>

<http://www.wjgnet.com>

