



Last updated December 17, 2021

## Guidelines for Manuscript Type and Related Ethics and Relevant Documents

First, for all manuscripts involving human studies and/or animal experiments, author(s) must submit the related formal ethics documents that were reviewed and approved by their local ethical review committee. This is mandatory and is one of the determining factors for whether or not the manuscript will be sent for peer review or finally accepted. If human and animal studies received waiver of the approval requirement from the ethics committee, the author(s) must provide an official statement to this effect made by the ethics committee. The guidelines for manuscript type and related ethics and relevant documents/statements are as follows:

### 1 Ethics and relevant document(s) required for the different manuscript types

Manuscript type	Name(s) of ethics and relevant documents required	Sample
Editorial, Review, Frontier, Field of Vision, Minireview, Letter to the Editor, Correction, Retraction Note	(1 of 2) <b>Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b> Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to the system. <b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.	<a href="#">Download</a>
	(2 of 2) <b>Copyright License Agreement</b> Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all	<a href="#">Download</a>



	authors.	
Basic study	<p><b>(1 of 6) Institutional Review Board Approval Form or Document</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Institutional Review Board’s official approval, prepared in the official language of the authors’ country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	<p><b>(2 of 6) Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee Approval Form or Document</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee’s official approval in the official language of the authors’ country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>



	<p>United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p>	
	<p><b>(3 of 6) Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b></p> <p>Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to the system.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(4 of 6) Copyright License Agreement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all authors.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(5 of 6) The ARRIVE Guidelines</b></p> <p>In order to improve the quality of Basic Study manuscripts, authors should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Download 'The ARRIVE Guidelines' before the peer review process;</li> <li>2) Complete the ARRIVE checklist to ensure that the manuscript meets the requirements of the ARRIVE Guidelines;</li> <li>3) State on the title page of the manuscript that the ARRIVE Guidelines have been adopted;</li> <li>4) And, upload the PDF version of the completed ARRIVE checklist to the system.</li> </ol>	<p><a href="#">Download (English)</a></p> <p><a href="#">Download (Chinese)</a></p>



	<p>(6 of 6) <b>Biostatistics Review Certificate</b></p> <p>Please upload to the system the PDF version of a statement affirming that the statistical review of the study was performed by a biomedical statistician.</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
<p><b>Retrospective study, Clinical Practice study</b></p>	<p>(1 of 5) <b>Institutional Review Board Approval Form or Document</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Institutional Review Board's official approval in the official language of the authors' country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	<p>(2 of 5) <b>Signed Informed Consent Form(s) or Document(s)</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Informed Consent Form that has been signed by all subjects and investigators of the study, prepared in the official language of the authors' country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>



	<p>document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p> <p><b>Note:</b> To obey the publication ethics and improve the protection of all patients' rights to privacy, the authors should provide the informed consent form on which the patient's name, address, birthday, address, ward, bed number, hospital number and other private information are obfuscated.</p>	
	<p><b>(3 of 5) Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b></p> <p>Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to the system.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(4 of 5) Copyright License Agreement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all authors.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(5 of 5) Biostatistics Review Certificate</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of a statement affirming that the statistical review of the study was performed by a biomedical statistician to the system.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>



<p><b>Case Control study,</b> <b>Observational study,</b> <b>Retrospective Cohort study</b></p>	<p><b>(1 of 6) Institutional Review Board Approval Form or Document</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Institutional Review Board’s official approval in the official language of the authors’ country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(2 of 6) Signed Informed Consent Form(s) or Document(s)</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Informed Consent Form that has been signed by all subjects and investigators of the study, prepared in the official language of the authors’ country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>

	<p><b>Note:</b> To obey the publication ethics and improve the protection of all patients' rights to privacy, the authors should provide the informed consent form on which the patient's name, address, birthday, address, ward, bed number, hospital number and other private information are obfuscated.</p>	
	<p><b>(3 of 6) Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b></p> <p>Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to the system.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(4 of 6) Copyright License Agreement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all authors.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(5 of 6) STROBE Statement</b></p> <p>In order to improve the quality of Case Control study, Observational study and Retrospective Cohort study manuscripts, authors should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Download the 'STROBE Statement—checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies' before the peer review process;</li> <li>2) Complete the checklist to ensure that the</li> </ol>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>



	<p>manuscript meets the requirements of the STROBE Statement;</p> <p>3) State on the title page of the manuscript that the guidelines of the STROBE Statement have been adopted;</p> <p>4) And, upload the PDF version of the completed checklist to the system.</p>	
	<p><b>(6 of 6) Biostatistics Review Certificate</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of a statement affirming that the statistical review of the study was performed by a biomedical statistician to the system.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
<p><b>Clinical Trials study, Prospective study, Randomized Controlled trial, Randomized Clinical trial</b></p>	<p><b>(1 of 7) Institutional Review Board Approval Form or Document</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Institutional Review Board’s official approval in official language of the authors’ country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(2 of 7) Clinical Trial Registration Statement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the document</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>



	<p>providing the registration identification number and the URL for the trial's registry.</p>	
	<p><b>(3 of 7) Signed Informed Consent Form(s) or Document(s)</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Informed Consent Form that has been signed by all subjects and investigators of the study, prepared in the official language of the authors' country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p> <p><b>Note:</b> To obey the publication ethics and improve the protection of all patients' rights to privacy, the authors should provide the informed consent form on which the patient's name, address, birthday, address, ward, bed number, hospital number and other private information are obfuscated.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(4 of 7) Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b></p> <p>Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>

	<p>the system.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.</p>	
	<p><b>(5 of 7) Copyright License Agreement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all authors.</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	<p><b>(6 of 7) CONSORT 2010 Statement</b></p> <p>In order to improve the quality of Clinical Trials study, Prospective study, Randomized Controlled trial and Randomized Clinical trial manuscripts, authors should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Download the ‘CONSORT 2010 checklist of information to include when reporting a randomised trial’ before the peer review process;</li> <li>2) Complete the checklist to ensure that the manuscript meets the requirements of the CONSORT 2010 Statement;</li> <li>3) State on the title page of the manuscript that the guidelines of the CONSORT 2010 Statement have been adopted;</li> <li>4) And, upload the PDF version of the completed checklist to the system.</li> </ol>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	<p><b>(7 of 7) Biostatistics Review Certificate</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of a statement affirming</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>



	that the statistical review of the study was performed by a biomedical statistician to the system.	
Evidence-Based Medicine, Scientometrics, Systematic review, Meta-Analysis	<p>(1 of 4) <b>Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b></p> <p>Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to the system.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	<p>(2 of 4) <b>Copyright License Agreement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all authors.</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	<p>(3 of 4) <b>PRISMA 2009 Checklist</b></p> <p>In order to improve the quality of Systematic review and Meta-Analysis manuscripts, authors should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Download the 'PRISMA 2009 Checklist' before the peer review process;</li> <li>2) Complete the checklist to ensure that the manuscript meets the requirements of the PRISMA 2009 Statement;</li> <li>3) State on the title page of the manuscript that the guidelines of the PRISMA 2009 Statement have been adopted;</li> <li>4) And, upload the PDF version of the completed</li> </ol>	<a href="#">Download</a>



	checklist to the system.	
	<p>(4 of 4) <b>Biostatistics Review Certificate</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of a statement affirming that the statistical review of the study was performed by a biomedical statistician to the system.</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
<b>Case report</b>	<p>(1 of 4) <b>Signed Consent for Treatment Form(s) or Document(s)</b></p> <p>Please upload the primary version (PDF) of the Consent for Treatment Form(s) or Document(s) that has been signed by the patients in the study, prepared in the official language of the authors' country to the system; for example, authors from China should upload the Chinese version of the document, authors from Italy should upload the Italian version of the document, authors from Germany should upload the Deutsch version of the document, and authors from the United States and the United Kingdom should upload the English version of the document, <i>etc.</i></p> <p><b>Note:</b> To obey the publication ethics and improve the protection of all patients' rights to privacy, the authors should provide the informed consent form on which the patient's name, address, birthday, address, ward, bed number, hospital number and other private information are obfuscated.</p>	<a href="#">Download</a>
	(2 of 4) <b>Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form</b>	<a href="#">Download</a>



	<p>Please download the fillable ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (PDF), fill it in, and then upload the completed PDF version to the system.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The Corresponding Author is responsible for filling out a Conflict-of-Interest Disclosure Form.</p>	
	<p><b>(3 of 4) Copyright License Agreement</b></p> <p>Please upload the PDF version of the Copyright License Agreement Form that has been signed by all authors.</p>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>
	<p><b>(4 of 4) CARE Checklist - 2016: Information for writing a case report</b></p> <p>In order to improve the quality of Case report manuscripts, authors should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Download the 'CARE Checklist - 2016: Information for writing a case report' before the peer review process;</li> <li>2) Complete the checklist to ensure that the manuscript meets the requirements of the CARE Checklist - 2016: Information for writing a case report;</li> <li>3) State on the title page of the manuscript that the guidelines of the "CARE Checklist - 2016: Information for writing a case report" have been adopted;</li> <li>4) And, upload the PDF version of the completed checklist to the system.</li> </ol>	<p><a href="#">Download</a></p>



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA  
**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568  
**E-mail:** bpgoffice@wjgnet.com  
**https://**www.wjgnet.com

## 2 ETHICS POLICIES/STATEMENTS

**2.1 Institutional review board.** Any article describing a study (basic research, clinical research, and case report) involving human and/or animal subjects is required to have the institutional review board (IRB) name, whether institutional (part of the author(s)' academic/medical institution, such as the Oak Grove Children's Hospital Institutional Review Board) or commercial/independent/private (contracted for-profit organizations, such as the ClinicCare Coalition for Human Rights Institutional Review Board), stated explicitly on the title page.

**Sample wording:** The study was reviewed and approved by the [Name of Institution or Organization] Institutional Review Board.

**2.2 Institutional animal care and use committee.** Any article describing a study (basic research) involving animal subjects is required to have the institutional animal care and use committee (IACUC)'s institution name (such as the Genovese Institute) and protocol number (such as 14-9347-39G or EN-21549) stated explicitly in the title page section.

**Sample wording:** All procedures involving animals were reviewed and approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee of the [Name of Institution] (IACUC protocol number: [protocol number]).

**2.3 Animal care and use statement.** Any manuscript describing a study (basic research) that used animal subjects must include a statement in the Materials and Methods section affirming that all appropriate measures were taken to minimize pain or discomfort, and details of the animals' care should be provided.



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA  
**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568  
**E-mail:** bpgoffice@wjgnet.com  
**https://**www.wjgnet.com

**Example wording:** The animal protocol was designed to minimize pain or discomfort to the animals. The animals were acclimatized to laboratory conditions (23 °C, 12 h/12 h light/dark, 50% humidity, *ad libitum* access to food and water) for 2 wk prior to experimentation. Intragastric gavage administration was carried out with conscious animals, using straight gavage needles appropriate for the animal size (15-17 g body weight: 22 gauge, 1 inch length, 1.25 mm ball diameter). All animals were euthanized by barbiturate overdose (intravenous injection, 150 mg/kg pentobarbital sodium) for tissue collection.

**2.4 Clinical trial registration.** Any research study (clinical trial) that prospectively assigns human participants or groups of humans to one or more health-related interventions to evaluate the effects on health outcomes must be registered. Authors have 6 mo from the first patient enrollment to register the trial, but BPG recommends registration prior to enrollment. This registration policy applies to prospective, randomized, controlled trials only. Authors must provide the registration identification number and the URL for the trial's registry.

**Sample wording:** This study is registered at [URL]. The registration identification number is [registration identification number].

**2.5 Informed consent.** Any research article describing a study (clinical research and case report) involving humans should contain a statement in the title page clearly stating that all involved persons (subjects or legally authorized representative) gave their informed consent (written or verbal, as appropriate) prior to study inclusion. In general, the BPG requires that any and all details that might disclose the identity of the subjects under study should be omitted or anonymized. In the rare situation that a study participant's



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA  
**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568  
**E-mail:** bpgoffice@wjgnet.com  
**https://**www.wjgnet.com

identifiable information is crucial to the case presentation, the statement of informed consent is absolutely necessary, unless the participant is deceased.

**Sample wording:** All study participants, or their legal guardian, provided informed written consent prior to study enrollment.

**Note:** Waiver of informed consent for human study subjects may be justifiable under certain rare and specific conditions, such as for a trial with demonstrated minimal risk or cases of emergency care. Authors may petition the BPG for waiver of informed consent, but there is no guarantee that the petition will be granted. In general, the BPG favors the requirement of informed consent for all reports of information (anonymized or identifiable) and reserves the right to refuse publication of such if informed consent was not obtained.

**2.6 Conflict-of-interest.** A conflict-of-interest statement is required for all article and study types. In the interests of transparency and helping reviewers to assess any potential bias in a study's design, interpretation of its results or presentation of its scientific/medical content, the BPG requires all authors of each paper to declare in the title page any conflicting interests (including but not limited to commercial, personal, political, intellectual or religious interests) that are related to the work submitted for consideration of publication.

**Sample wording:** [Name of individual] has received fees for serving as a speaker, a [position; such as consultant and/or an advisory board member] for [name(s) of organization(s)]. [Name of individual] has received research funding from [name(s) of organization(s)]. [Name of individual] is an employee of [name(s) of organization(s)].



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA  
**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568  
**E-mail:** bpgoffice@wjgnet.com  
**https://**www.wjgnet.com

[Name of individual] owns stocks and/or shares in [name(s) of organization(s)]. [Name of individual] owns patent [patent identifier information (including patent number, two-letter country code, and kind code) and a brief description].

**2.7 Data sharing statement.** Basic research and clinical research studies require a data sharing statement. The data sharing statement will be provided in the title page, and will be presented in the form as shown in the sample below.

**Sample wording:** Technical appendix, statistical code, and dataset available from the corresponding author at [email address or URL]. Participants gave informed consent for data sharing [or ...consent was not obtained but the presented data are anonymized and risk of identification is low... or consent was not obtained but the potential benefits of sharing these data outweigh the potential harms because...]. If no other data, please state: No additional data are available.

**2.8 Biostatistics.** Any manuscript describing a study (basic research and clinical research) that used biostatistics must include a statement in the Materials and Methods section affirming that the statistical review of the study was performed by a biomedical statistician. Statistical review is performed before the submission or after peer-review. The author invites an expert in Biomedical Statistics to evaluate the statistical method(s) used in the study, including but not limited to the *t*-test (group or paired comparisons), chi-square test, ridit, probit, logit and regression (linear, curvilinear, or stepwise) modeling, correlation, analysis of variance, and analysis of covariance. The review by the biomedical statistician is conducted with respect to the following points: (1) Statistical methods are adequately and appropriately described when they are used to verify the results; (2) Statistical techniques are suitable or correct; and compliance with the



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA  
**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568  
**E-mail:** bpgoffice@wjgnet.com  
**https://**www.wjgnet.com

following BPG directives; (3) Only homogeneous data can be averaged. Standard deviations are preferred to standard errors. The number of observations and subjects ( $n$ ) is given. Losses in observations, such as drop-outs from the study, are reported; (4) Values, such as ED50, LD50 and IC50, have the 95% confidence limits calculated and have been compared by weighted probit modeling (using the functions described by Bliss and Finney); and (5) The word “significantly” is replaced by its synonyms (if it indicates extent) or the  $P$  value (if it indicates statistical significance). Statistical data should be expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD or mean  $\pm$  SE. Common statistical expressions are identified as follows:  $t$ -test as  $t$ ;  $F$ -test as  $F$ ; chi-square test as  $\chi^2$ ; relative coefficient as  $r$ ; degree of freedom as  $df$ ; number of samples as  $n$ ; and probability as  $P$ .

**Sample wording:** The statistical methods of this study were reviewed by [name(s) of individual(s)] from [name(s) of organization(s)]...

If a biostatistics editor is employed by the authors, the person’s name (first name and family (sur)name), qualifications, and contact information must be submitted to the editorial office in the form of a letter of confirmation of service. If the biostatistics editing was performed by a commercial service provider, the company’s name and contact information, including URL and E-mail or phone number, must be submitted to the editorial office in the form of a letter of confirmation of service. The letters of confirmation of service must include the corresponding author’s name (first name and family (sur)name) and contact information (E-mail and phone number), and the manuscript title.

### **About BPG**

The BPG, founded on January 15, 1993, is a professional publisher of medical journals



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA  
**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568  
**E-mail:** [bpgoffice@wjgnet.com](mailto:bpgoffice@wjgnet.com)  
**https://**[www.wjgnet.com](http://www.wjgnet.com)

that is dedicated to discovering and disseminating knowledge under the precondition of complying with the standards and norms of scientific and medical publishing and all publishing and academic ethics.

BPG is committed to supporting CrossRef, Committee on Publication Ethics, and the Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers (ALPSP), and is a member of all these associations.

BPG currently publishes 47 clinical medical journals, covering a wide range of topics, including internal medicine, pediatrics, neurology, psychiatry, dermatology, medical imaging, clinical laboratory diagnostics, surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, ophthalmology, otorhinolaryngology, oncology, sports medicine, anesthesiology, and emergency medicine.

BPG follows the Code of Conduct and Best Practice Guidelines for Journal Editors and Publishers developed by the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), implements the policy of single-blind peer review and online open access publishing for all journals, and releases the manuscript-related documents of peer-review report, authors' answering reviewers, institutional ethics approval document(s), and CrossCheck detection report along with the manuscript upon publication.

Many journals published by the BPG are indexed in Science Citation Index Expanded (Web of Science), Current Contents/Clinical Medicine, Journal Citation Reports, Index Medicus, MEDLINE, PubMed, PubMed Central, and Scopus.

All BPG journals process manuscripts using the self-developed F6Publishing system,



**Baishideng  
Publishing  
Group**

7041 Koll Center Parkway, Suite  
160, Pleasanton, CA 94566, USA

**Telephone:** +1-925-399-1568

**E-mail:** [bpgoffice@wjgnet.com](mailto:bpgoffice@wjgnet.com)

**https://**[www.wjgnet.com](http://www.wjgnet.com)

which is a modern publishing system that integrates the functions of online peer review, manuscript production, manuscript release, and management of highly influential experts, editorial board members, invited manuscripts, publishing fee, and production fee.