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## **Guidelines for Manuscript Preparation and Submission: Field of Vision**

**Core tip:** Highly influential scientists are invited to write *Field of Vision* commentaries on recent perspectives of seminal articles, hot topic articles, or the latest articles in the research field in order to keep readers at the forefront of research and increase the impact of their clinical research. Seminal (classic) articles are papers that are included in the Web of Knowledge and which have received a large number of citations (ranking in the top 1%) after being published for more than 3 years, reflecting the article's quality and impact on the field. Hot topic articles are papers that are included in the Web of Knowledge and have received a large number of citations after being published for no more than 2 years, reflecting their representation of cutting-edge trends in scientific research. Latest articles are the most recently published high-quality papers that are included in PubMed and which reflect the latest trends in their research field. In general, these commentary type articles will focus on the status quo of the overall research in the field, highlighting the most important research topics, the problems that have now been resolved and remain to be resolved, and the future research directions that may maximize the practical impact on a field. The basic information for the article that is the subject of these types of commentaries will be clearly stated at the beginning of the new article and will include author names, article title, journal name, year, volume, and inclusive page numbers.

You can use the following checklist to help you fulfill the requirements for manuscript



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- 1.3 Institution [      ]
- 1.4 ORCID number [      ]
- 1.5 Supportive foundations [      ]
- 1.6 Corresponding author [      ]
- 1.7 Abstract [      ]
- 1.8 Key words [      ]
- 1.9 Core tip [      ]

### **2 SECOND SECTION OF WRITING REQUIREMENTS YES or NO**

- 2.1 Main text [      ]
- 2.2 Units [      ]
- 2.3 Illustrations [      ]
- 2.4 Tables [      ]
- 2.5 Notes in illustrations and tables [      ]
- 2.6 Abbreviations [      ]
- 2.7 Italics [      ]
- 2.8 Acknowledgments [      ]
- 2.9 References [      ]

### **3 ETHICS POLICIES/STATEMENTS YES or NO**

- 3.1 Conflict-of-interest [      ]



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All contributions should be written in English; the authors may use either UK or US English language, but the chosen English language usage must be consistent throughout the document. All articles must be prepared with Word-processing Software, using 12 pt Book Antiqua font and 1.5 line spacing with ample margins. Required information for each of the manuscript sections is as follows:

**1.1 Title.** The title should be no more than 12 words. The title should summarize the core content of the manuscript, so that the reader may readily understand the key concepts and important findings presented within. This type of succinct and impactful statement will serve to catch readers' attention and stimulate their interest in reading the abstract and/or downloading the full paper. It is also strongly recommended that the title include one or two of the key words associated with the manuscript's topical content, to facilitate the paper being readily found by electronic searches of public databases, such as Google or PubMed. Finally, a succinct and impactful title will include minimal nonfunctional words, such as "a", "an", "the", and "roles of", and will avoid non-standard abbreviations.

**1.2 Authorship.** Authorship credit should be given in accordance with the standard proposed by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) (<http://www.icmje.org/>). Specifically, authorship is merited by (1) substantial contributions to conception and design of the study, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; (2) drafting the article or making critical revisions related to important intellectual content of the manuscript; and (3) final approval of the version of the article to be published. Authors should meet conditions 1, 2 and 3. Designation of co-first authors and co-corresponding authors is not permitted. Author names



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(unabbreviated) should be given as first name, middle name (acronym, with no period), and family (sur)name, and typed in bold with the first letter capitalized; a hyphen should be included between the syllables of Chinese names. For example, **Jason Lamontagne, Laura F Steel, Paul V Harper Jr, Bo Yuan, and Wei-Hong Tang.**

**1.3 Institution.** Author names (unabbreviated) should be given first as first name, middle name (acronym, with no period), and family (sur)name, and typed in bold with the first letter capitalized, with a hyphen included between the syllables of Chinese names, followed by the complete name of the affiliated institution, city, province/state, postcode, and country typed in non-bold. For example, **Xu-Chen Zhang, Li-Xin Mei,** Department of Pathology, Chengde Medical College, Chengde 067000, Hebei Province, China. In the case that multiple authors represent a single institution, the authors will be listed together for that institution; for example, **Giuseppe Losurdo, Domenico Piscitelli, Antonio Giangaspero, Mariabeatrice Principi, Francesca Buffelli, Floriana Giorgio, Lucia Montenegro, Claudia Sorrentino, Annacinzia Amoroso, Enzo Ierardi, Alfredo Di Leo,** Gastroenterology Section, Department of Emergency and Organ Transplantation, University of Bari, 70124 Bari, Italy. In the case that one author represents multiple institutions, the institutions will be listed separately; for example, **Jun Wen,** Department of Liver Surgery and Liver Transplantation Center, West China Hospital, Sichuan University, Chengdu 610041, Sichuan Province, China  
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**1.4 ORCID number.** ORCID provides a persistent digital identifier that distinguishes you from every other researcher and, through integration in key research workflows such as manuscript and grant submissions, supports automated linkages between you



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**1.5 Supportive foundations.** The approved grant application form(s) will be released online, together with the manuscript in order for readers to obtain more information about the study and to increase the likelihood of subsequent citation. Our purpose of publishing the approved grant application form(s) is to promote efficient academic communication, accelerate scientific progress in the related field, and improve productive sharing of research ideas.

**Supportive foundation acknowledgment:** The complete name(s) of supportive foundation(s) and identification number(s) of grants or other financial support will be provided on the title page of all submitted manuscripts using the following format: **Supported by** the National Natural Science Foundation of China, No. 30224801.

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**1.9 Core tip.** Please write a summary of no more than 100 words to present the core content of your manuscript, highlighting the most innovative and important findings and/or arguments. The purpose of the Core Tip is to attract readers' interest for reading the full version of your article and increasing the impact of your article in your field of study.

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ATP, EDTA, and mAb, do not need to be defined and can be used directly.

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**2.8 Acknowledgments.** Brief acknowledgments of persons who have made genuine contributions to the manuscript and who endorse the data and conclusions should be included. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission to use any copyrighted text and/or illustrations.

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shown in PubMed) in italics and followed by the article publication information (not italicized), including the publication date, volume number (in bold numbers), and start page through end page (separated by a hyphen, with no space). The PMID and DOI will follow this information and be written as [PMID: 11819634 DOI: 10.3748/wjg.13.5396].

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BPG uses the reference style outlined by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), also referred to as the "Vancouver" style. Example formats are listed below. Additional examples are in the [ICMJE sample references](#).

Journal name abbreviations should be those found in the [National Center for Biotechnology Information databases](#).

## **PRINT JOURNALS**

**English-language journal articles (list all authors and include the PMID and DOI, where applicable):**

**1 Ma L, Chua MS, Andrisani O, So S.** Epigenetics in hepatocellular carcinoma: An update and future therapy perspectives. *World J Gastroenterol* 2014; 20: 333-345 [PMID: 24574704 PMCID: PMC3923010 DOI: 10.3748/wjg.v20.i2.333]

**Chinese-language journal articles (list all authors and include the PMID and DOI, where applicable):**

**2 Zhang ZM, Deng H, Zhang C, Yu HW, Liu Z, Liu LM, Wan BJ, Zhu MW.** Strategies for



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diagnosis and treatment of benign and malignant colorectal obstruction. *Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi* 2017; 25: 2597-2604 [DOI: 10.11569/wjcd.v25.i29.2597]

**In press articles:**

3 **Sipos F**, Constantinovits M, Valcz G, Tulassay Z, Múzes G. Association of hepatocyte-derived growth factor receptor/caudal type homeobox 2 co-expression with mucosal regeneration in active ulcerative colitis. *World J Gastroenterol* 2015; In press

**Organization as author:**

4 **Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group**. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension* 2002; **40**: 679-686 [PMID: 12411462]

**Both individual authors and an organization as author:**

5 **Vallancien G**, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1, 274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003; **169**: 2257-2261 [PMID: 12771764]

**No author given:**

6 21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; **325**: 184 [PMID: 12142303]

**Volume with supplement:**

7 **Geraud G**, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; **42** Suppl 2: S93-99 [PMID: 12028325]



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**Issue with no volume:**

8 **Banit DM**, Kaufer H, Hartford JM. Intraoperative frozen section analysis in revision total joint arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop Relat Res* 2002; **(401)**: 230-238 [PMID: 12151900]

**No volume or issue:**

9 Outreach: Bringing HIV-positive individuals into care. *HRSA Careaction* 2002; 1-6 [PMID: 12154804]

**BOOKS**

**Individual author(s):**

10 **Sherlock S**, Dooley J. Diseases of the liver and biliary system. 9th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Sci Pub, 1993: 258-296

**Chapter in a book (list all authors):**

11 **Lam SK**. Academic investigator's perspectives of medical treatment for peptic ulcer. In: Swabb EA, Azabo S. Ulcer disease: investigation and basis for therapy. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1991: 431-450

**Author(s) and editor(s):**

12 **Breedlove GK**, Schorfheide AM. Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wiczorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services, 2001: 20-34

**CONFERENCE-RELATED ARTICLES**

**Conference proceedings:**

13 **Harnden P**, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ cell tumours Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer, 2002: 30-56



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#### **Conference papers:**

14 **Christensen S, Oppacher F.** An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer, 2002: 182-191

#### **ELECTRONIC JOURNALS**

##### **Electronic journals (list all authors):**

15 Huynen MMTE, Martens P, Hilderink HBM. The health impacts of globalisation: a conceptual framework. *Global Health*. 2005; 1: 14. Available from: <https://globalizationandhealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1744-8603-1-14> doi.org/10.1186/1744-8603-1-14 [PMID: 21501219 DOI: 10.1186/1744-8603-1-14]

#### **PATENTS**

##### **Patents (list all authors):**

16 **Pagedas AC**, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1

#### **CLINICAL TRIAL**

17 **Cannon R.** Riloncept to improve artery function in patients with atherosclerosis. [accessed 2015 Apr 25]. In: ClinicalTrials.gov [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): U.S. National Library of Medicine. Available from: <http://clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT00417417> ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT00417417

#### **DEPOSITED ARTICLES (preprints, e-prints, or arXiv)**

18 **Krick T, Shub DA, Verstraete N, Ferreiro DU, Alonso LG, Shub M, et al.** Amino acid



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metabolism conflicts with protein diversity; 1991. Preprint. Available from: arXiv:1403.3301v1. Cited 17 March 2014.

#### **PUBLISHED MEDIA** (print or online newspapers and magazine articles)

**19 Fountain H.** For Already Vulnerable Penguins, Study Finds Climate Change Is Another Danger. The New York Times. 29 Jan 2014. Available from: <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/01/30/science/earth/climate-change-taking-toll-on-penguins-study-finds.html> Cited 17 March 2014.

#### **NEW MEDIA** (blogs, web sites, or other written works)

**20 Allen L.** Announcing PLOS Blogs. 2010 Sep 1 [cited 17 March 2014]. In: PLOS Blogs [Internet]. San Francisco: PLOS 2006 - . [about 2 screens]. Available from: <http://blogs.plos.org/plos/2010/09/announcing-plos-blogs/>.

#### **MASTERS' THESES OR DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS**

**21 Wells A.** Exploring the development of the independent, electronic, scholarly journal. M.Sc. Thesis, The University of Sheffield. 1999. Available from: <http://cumincad.scix.net/cgi-bin/works/Show?2e09>

#### **DATABASES AND REPOSITORIES** (Figshare or arXiv)

**22 Roberts SB.** QPX Genome Browser Feature Tracks; 2013 [cited 2013 Oct 5]. Database: figshare [Internet]. Available from: [http://figshare.com/articles/QPX\\_Genome\\_Browser\\_Feature\\_Tracks/701214](http://figshare.com/articles/QPX_Genome_Browser_Feature_Tracks/701214)

#### **MULTIMEDIA** (videos, movies, or TV shows)

**23 Hitchcock A,** producer and director. Rear Window [Film]; 1954. Los Angeles: MGM.





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